COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.
(Wage & Salary Earners in Civil Employment)

Issued for General Information.

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PART I

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, 1939 AND 1944.

MALES: The number of male breadwinners in Australia at work or unemployed (including members of the Forces, employers, self-employers, and wage and salary earners) was 2,520,200 in March, 1944. Before the outbreak of war (July, 1939), their number was 2,371,000. The increase of 149,200 during the war period (to March, 1944) included the normal increase of 89,200 male breadwinners (which might have been expected if war had not occurred) and an abnormal war-time increase estimated at 60,000.

The approximate net number of men transferred from civil life to the Armed Forces and not returned to civil life as at March, 1944, was 680,000 and as at June, 1944, 669,000.

FEMALES: The number of female breadwinners in July, 1939 (including women who were employers, self-employers and wage and salary earners, or unemployed) numbered 677,600. In March, 1944, the number was 820,500 (including Forces). The increase of 142,900 included the normal increase of 36,400 female breadwinners (which might have been expected if pre-war trends had continued) and an abnormal war-time increase of 106,500 females in gainful occupation who would not have been seeking gainful occupation but for war conditions.

The changes in numbers of breadwinners in the main grades are shown below:-

BREADWINNERS IN EACH GRADE, 1939, 1943 & 1944. (Thousands)

			MALES			FEMALES	3
Particulars		July, 1939	June, 1943	March, 1944	July, 1939	June, 1943	March, 1944
Employers and Self-Employers:-							
- Rural Industry		300.0	256.8	271.2	16.0	11.7	11.7
- Non-rural Industry		299.0	150.2	150.8	62.0	34.4	34.4
Wage and Salary Earners Employed -							1 10 10 10
- Rural Industry	9.0	202.0	125.2	124.2	4.0	28.0	28.0
- Non-rural Industry	0.6	1293.1	1273.9	.1274.9	437.1	631.3	641.0
- Private Domestic		ton	-	_	124.5	50.9	50.0
Unemployed (All Causes)	0.0	264.0	19.5	19.5	34.0	6.3	6.3
Defence Forces, Not Enlistments		12.9	693.5	679.6	-	44.7	49.1
TOTAL BREADWINNERS:		2371.0	2519.1	2520.2	677.6	807.3	820.5

The total number of females occupied in civilian capacities increased between July, 1939 and March, 1944 by 121,500 (18.9%). The number of females engaged in private domestic service decreased by 74,500 (59.8%) but there were increases of 19,700 (98.5%) in females in rural industry and 176,300 (35.3%) in other industries (excluding private domestic service).

The number of persons occupied as employers and self-employers decreased by 208,900 (30.9%) during the period July, 1939 to March, 1944, while the number occupied as wage and salary earners increased by 57,400 (2.8%), a decrease of 96,000 (6.4%) in male wage and salary earners being accompanied by an increase of 153,400 (27.1%) in the females.



PART II.

SECTION A : TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below.

AUSTRALIA: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Thousands)

		1	wales			Females				
Mor	nth	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Persons	Rural Industry (a)	Private Dom- estic	Other Industry	Persons	TOTAL PERSONS	
July,	1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7	
July,	1941	188.0		1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9	
June,	1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8	
June,	1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3	
March,	1944	124.2	1,274.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.0	641.0	719.0	2,118.1	
January,	1945	(b)	1,274.2	(b)	(b)	(b)	631.5	(b)	(b)	

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers. (b) Not available

Data as to employment in rural industry is obtainable only annually in March and for private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Consus. The balance of this Bulletin doals with monthly figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT (EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE).

Monthly estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment since the outbreak of war is shown in the table below:

AUSTRALIA: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

					Physics and the control of the contr							
Month		Government Employment (a)			(Excl	ate Emplo uding rur ehold dom	al and	Total Employment (excluding rural and household domestic)				
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
ī	939 - July	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2		
		381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3		
1	942- June	420.9	1.00.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3		
1	943 - June	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2		
	August	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.2	501.3	1,358.5	1,269.7	635.7	1,905.4		
	October	410.9	134.1	545.0	859.8	505.8	1,365.6	1,270.7	639.9	1,910.6		
	Nov	409.0	134.4	543.4	862.0	506.9	1,368.9	1,271.0	641.3	1,912.3		
	Doc	409.1	134.1	543.2	863.0	507.4	1,370.4	1,272.1	641.5	1,913.6		
1	944 - January	409.3	133.8	543.1	863.5	502.6	1,366.1	1,272.8	636.4	1,909.2		
	March	408.5	134.4	542.9	866.4	506.6	1,373.0	1,274.9	641.0	1,915.9		
	June	404.0	129.9	533.9	866.9	504.0	1,370.9	1,270.9	633.9	1,904.8		
	Oct	397.6	126.5	524.1	868.8	509.1	1,377.9	1,266.4	635.6	1,902.0		
	Nov.	396.9	124.8	521.7	873.6	513.1	1,386.7	1,270.5	637.9	1,908.4		
1	Dec	396.0	124.3	520.3	872.1	513.8	1,385.9	1,268.1	638.1	1,906.2		
1	945 - January	398.2	123.2	521.4	876.0	508.3	1,384.3	1,274.2	631.5	1,905.7		

(a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities.

Analysis of the figures of Government employment (civilians) indicates that the net increase since July 1939 of 116,400 persons has been made as follows: - War Departments, defence works construction and Allied Government services +78,800, Government, factories +44,700; Other Commonwealth, State, Local and Somi-Government authorities - 7,100.

Total Government employment reached a peak of 546,900 in August, 1943, since when there has been a decline of 25,500. The decline occurred mainly in Government factories and defence works construction.

Total wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural and housened domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Since the middle of 1943 there has been little change in total employment (excluding rural and household domestic).

During January, 1945, estimated total civil employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) decreased by 500. There was an increase of 6,100, in male employment and a decrease of 6,600 in female employment. The decrease occurred primarily in factories and retail trade and was seasonal in character. Changes in the main industrial groups from December 1944 to January 1945, and a comparison with the distribution of employment by industries in earlier periods may be seen in Section C.

SECTION C. INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

The following statement shows the estimated numbers in employment in main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

	November	June	August	March	December	January
Industrial Group	1941	1942	1943	1944	1944	1945
	MALES (T	Commence and the Commence of t	The second second second second second	CALL MADE TO THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF		and the second s
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping .	PRICED-HICTORY-CHEETE WASTERN-ETERNOCK-H-VECENVECEN-CHEET-CHEET-CHEET-CHEET	NATIONAL PROPERTY AND	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6
Mining and Quarrying	F0 0	1	44.7	44.2	44.2	44.7
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a).		79.9	88.4	78,5	67.2	66.6
Other Factories &						
	516.4	495.5	490.5	497.3	498.6	501.5
Building and Construction (b) .	136.5	117.3	. 91.6	84.1	73.0	74.5
Shipping and Stovedoring .	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	44.5	45.3
Rail and Air Transport	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	91.2	92.4
Other Transport and Communicatio		80.6	77.0	78.0	80.4	80.4
Banks and Insurance	. 30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.8
Retail Trade, etc.		81.2	70.3	70.7	76.2	74.5
Wholesale and other Commerce .		73.1	67.3	70.3	72.6	72.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)		54.2	66.5	70.9	66.8	67.5
Other (c)	127.2	111.6	106.7	110.7	115.1	115.6
TOTAL MALES:	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.7	1,274.9	1,268.1	1,274.2
	FEMALES (7	TO SERVICE AND SERVICE AND SERVICE AND PARTY AND PROPERTY AND SERVICES AND PARTY AND SERVICES AN		pariodo susano meno e un victoriamento.	- Contraction of the Contraction	
Factories - Munitions, etc.(a) .	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	21.1	20.2
Other Factories and			0300	070 5	000 0	007 4
Works .		205.8	210.6	212.5	209.3	207.6
Rail and Air Transport .		6.1	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.0
Other Transport and Communicatio		19.5	27.9	28.3	29.2	28.9
Banks and Insurance .	4	17.8	18.8	19.1	19.0	19.2
Retail Trade, etc.	1	104.1	97.0	94.7	101.5	98.0
Wholesale and other Commerce .		33.9	34.1	33.3	33.6	33.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)	4	28.5	38.5	44.2	40.4	40.1
Other .	- glacette a Britight or personne applicate to racket done	155.2	162.6	169.4	175.2	175.0
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	635.7	641.0	638.1	631.5
	PERSONS (7	MANAGEMENT STATES AND	ELECTRICAL SERVICES AND ENGINEERING PRODUCES CONTRACT VEHICLES	apouter statistic recessor de automotivam comme mano anti-		160-10
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping		17.9	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.9
Mining and Quarrying	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	44.9	45.4
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a)	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	88.3	86.8
Other Factories and	=0===	203 0	707 7	F00 0	PROFE O	700 7
Works		701.3	701.1	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	707.9	709.1
Building and Construction (b) .		119.3	94.0	86.6	75.4	76.9
Shipping and Stevedoring .		43.3	43.5	45.4	100.0	47.9
Rail and Air Transport		90.0	95.7	103.8	107.0	101.4
Othor Transport and Communication		97.9	102.5	39.7	39.8	40.0
Banks and Insurance		43.2	39.6		177.7	
Retail Trade, etc.		185.3	167.3	165.4	106.2	172.5
Wholosale and other Commerce .		107.0	101.4	11.5.1	107.2	107.6
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)		264.0	105.0	276.6	286.9	287.2
Other (c)	MENTAL SERVICE AND A SERVICE OF THE PROPERTY O	Consideration and company of the Com	1,905,4	1,915.9	1,906.2	1,905.7
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,000,4	TOTTOOD	1,000.2	1,000.1

Total wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural and househard domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Since the middle of 1943 there has been little change in total employment (excluding rural and household domestic).

During January, 1945, estimated total civil employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) decreased by 500. There was an increase of 6,100 in male employment and a decrease of 6,600 in female employment. The decrease occurred primarily in factories and retail trade and was seasonal in character. Changes in the main industrial groups from December 1944 to January 1945, and a comparison with the distribution of employment by industries in earlier periods may be seen in Section C.

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AUSTRALIA: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group Forestry, Fishing and Trapping Mining and Quarrying Factories - Munitiens, etc. (a)	November 1941 MALES (Th	June 1942 ousands)	August 1943	March 1944	December	January 1945
Mining and Quarrying	MALES (Th	HATTER AND THE STREET STREET,	ACCESSAGE PARTIES AND ACCESSAGE AND ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCESSAGE ACCES	THE COME COMPANY OF PERMISSION WAS ARTHUR THE HEIGH	COMPANY OF THE PERSON AND PERSON	
Mining and Quarrying	19.6					And the second s
Mining and Quarrying		17.7	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6
	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.2	44.2	44.7
Paritification - multiplication cool and an	59.7	79.9	88.4	78.5	67.2	66.6
Other Factories &						
Works	516.4	495.5	490.5	497.3	498.6	501.5
Building and Construction (b)	136.5	117.3	91.6	84.1	73.0	74.5
Shipping and Stovedoring	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	44.5	45.3
Rail and Air Transport	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	91.2	92.4
Other Transport and Communication	83.4	80.6	77.0	78.0	80.4	80.4
Banks and Insurance	30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.8
Retail Trade, etc	101.9	81.2	70.3	70.7	76.2	74.5
Wholesale and other Commerce	87.8	73.1	67.3	70.3	72.6	72.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)	40.9	54.2	66.5	70.9	66.8	67.5
Other (c)	127.2	111.6	106.7	110.7	115.1	115.6
TOTAL MALES:	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.7	1,274.9	1,268.1	1,274.2
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **	FEMALES (T	housands)	an manufumbigunos del del como	ne programa u successor productiva de la decentra del decentra de la decentra de la decentra del decentra de la decentra del decentra de la decentra de la decentra de la decentra de la decentra del decentra de la decentra del decentra de la decentra de la decentra del decentra de la decentra del decentra del decentra de la decentra de la decentra de		
Factories - Munitions, etc.(a)	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	21.1	20.2
Other Factories and					000 0	007 4
Works	210.7	205.8	210.6	212.5	209.3	207.6
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.0
Other Transport and Communication	17.0	19.5	27.9	28.3	29.2	28.9
Banks and Insurance	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.1	19.0	19.2
Retail Trade, etc	106.4	104.1	97.0	94.7	101.5	98.0
Wholesale and other Commerce	33.2	33.9	34.1	33.3	33.6	33.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)	20.1	28.5	38.5	44.2	40.4	40.1
Other ••	153.2	155.2	162.6	1.69.4	175.2	175.0
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	635.7	641.0	638.1	631.5
	PERSONS (T	PLEASURE TO SELECT THE WAY A PROPERTY OF THE WAY A SHOULD NOT SHOW THE WAY A PROPERTY OF		THE		
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.9
Mining and Quarrying	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	44.9	45.4
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a)	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	88.3	86.8
Other Factories and			707 7	700 0	BOE O	700 7
Works	727.1	701.3	701.1			709.1
Building and Construction (b)	138.5	119.3	94.0	86.6	75.4	76.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	47.1	47.9
Rail and Air Transport	87.7	90.0	95.7	98.0		101.4
Othor Transport and Communication	98.4	97.9	102.5	103.8	107.0	106.7
Banks and Insurance	44.3	43.2	39.6	39.7	39.8	
Retail Trade, etc	208.3	185.3	167.3	165.4	177.7	
Wholosale and other Commerce	121.0	107.0	101.4	103.6	106.2	106.3
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)	61.0	82.7		115.1	107.2	107.6
Other (c)	277.8	264.0		276.6	286.9	287.2
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.4	1,915.9	1,906.2	1,905.7

Notes:

(a) Includes Government establishments, annexes and certain private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.

(b) Includes employees on Allied Works Council projects.

(c) Includes Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc., and for females also Mining, Building, Forestry, etc., which are shown separately for males and persons.

(d) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.

SECTION D. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

STATES: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

			to the expression of the section of	Augustavenum valentum interaction of the	THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF	Personal restaurantemental de la company de				
State	November	June	August	March	December	January				
562.60	1941	1942	1943	1944	1944	1945				
	MALE	5 (Thousand								
Now South Wales	. 555.4	533.6	520.8	523.2	526.4	528.5				
Victoria .	. 405.1	375.6	353.2	353,4	353.7	354.8				
Quoensland	. 167.9	165.8	168.8	168.9	156.7	158.0				
1 7 12 1 7 1	. 121.9	116.9	109.6	110.1	110.3	111.2				
Western Australia	. 83.2	71.7	69.6	70.1	71.9	72.5				
	. 39.4	37.5	37.1	38.6	39.1	39.4				
AUSTRALIA	State Annual or property States were to separate the second	7 200 5	1,269.7	1,274.9	1,268.1	1,274.2				
(Including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1920301	1921400	1,200.1	1901400				
FEMALES (Thousands)										
New South Wales	. 224.5	230.3	251.5	254.0	254.5	251.2				
Victoria	. 191.8	197.5	203.8	204.9	203.4	201.6				
	. 60.7	65.5	73.6	75.9	73.9	73.5				
1	45.4	51.1	52.5	51.7	51.7	51.1				
1 777	. 32.2	33.1	35.8	35.4	35.9	35.4				
Tasmania	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.2	16.7	16.8				
AUSTRALIA	571.0	594.8	635.7	641.0	638.1	631.5				
(Including Territories)	312.0		Line commence to the commence of the commence	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR						
	PERS	ONS (Thouse	review dutal mechanisms in 1997 130 per rendere 200 per pro. 7 (6)							
New South Wales	. 779.9	763,9	772.3	777.2	780.9	779.7				
1	59619	573.1	557.0	558.3	557.1	556.4				
Queensland	228.6	231.3	242.4	244.8	230.6	231.5				
	. 167.3	168.0	162.1	161.8	162.0	162.3				
Wostern Australia	115.4	104.8	105.4	105.5	107.8	107.9				
	54.1	53.2	53.9	55.8	55.8	56.2				
AUSTRALIA	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.4	1,915,9	1,906.2	1,905.7				
(Including Territories)	100000	1900700	13,000		-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					

SECTION E. STATES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

During January, 1945, total wage and salary earners in omployment (excluding rural industry and household domestic) increased in Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania, decreased in New South Wales and Victoria and was practically unchanged in Western Australia.

MALES: Total male wage and salary earners employed in non-rural industry increased in all States.

FEMALES: Total female wage and salary earners employed (other than in rural industry or private domostic service) decreased in all States except Tasmania.

The following summary statement indicates how total employment in the various industries moved during January, 1945:-

Industry		Increase	Decrease
Mining Munitions, Aircraft, Shipbuilding Other Factories and Works Building and Construction Shipping and Stevedoring Rail and Air Transport Other Communication, etc. Retail Trade Wholesale and Other Commerce Other Industries	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	N.S.W., Vic., Qld., N.S.W., W.A., N.S.W., Qld., Vic., Qld.	N.S.W., Vic., Qld.,W.A. N.S.W., S.A., W.A. N.S.W., Vic., Qld., S.A., W.A., Tas. Qld. Vic.

STATES: WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)

	-			End of	Janua	ry, 19	45 (e)	
Industrial Group		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total (Includ. Terri- tories
MA	LES (Thousand	ls)				3	
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	• •	5.4		3.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	17.6
Mining and Quarrying		24.8	3.6	6.0	0.9	6.3	2.6	44.7
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a)	• •	28.5	21.0	3.0	11.4	1.7	1.0	66.6
Other Factories and Works			165.5		36.7	22.3	15.3	501.5
Building and Construction (b)		27.8	14.2	12.0	8.2	4.6	3.1	74.5
Shipping and Stevedoring		20.5	8.8	7.4	3.8	2.8	1.8	45.3
Rail and Air Transport		32.4	20.8	19.5	10.6	6.5	1.9	92.4
Other Transport and Communication		32.7	21.8	11.2	7.5	4.6	2.6	80.4
Banks and Insurance		8.3	6.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	20.8
Retail Trade, etc.		29.5	20.9	10.1	6.9	4.4	2.5	74.5
Wholesale and other Commerce		27.4	20.3	8.8	8.2	6.1	1.9	72.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)		26.9	15.8	14.6	4.3	3.0	0.8	67.5
Other (c)	0.0	46.8	31.5		9.4	7.5	3.8	115.6
TOTAL MALES	•		of the California; the entire the state of t	158.0	demonstrate and interpret of the	72.5	39.4	1,274.2
	ALES	(Thouser		120040	and the same of th	STATES SHOWING THE		
Factorios - Munitions, etc. (a)	6 6	7.8	7.1	0.4	3.6	1.0	0.3	20.2
Other Factories and Works		86.9	82.1	14.2	13.1	6.3	4.9	207.6
Rail and Air Transport	• •	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	9.0
Othor Transport and Communication		1	2.0	1				
(Including Shipping, etc.)		10.8	8.9	4.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	28.9
		7.6	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	0:5	19.2
Banks and Insurance	• •	38.5	27.3	12.3	9.6	7:0	3:2	98.0
Retail Trade, etc.		13.1	8.4	4.5	3.9		0:7	33.5
Wholosalo and other Commerce	••	14.6	11.2	8.4	2.0	2.4	0.6	40.1
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)		68.7	47.8		14.4	12.7	5.5	175.0
Other (c)	• •	PRINTING-ACRESIS PLANT BANCO SCHOOL STATES	ENTERPRISED AND RECOGNIST OF THE PARTY OF TH	CONTRACTOR PROVIDENCE PROPERTY OF SALES	BRANCHES OF IS A VERNAL DEPARTMENT	Casa at the spirit reliant decreasing on	Jeth. Con-strengtone administration	631.5
TOTAL FEMALES:	87108	ACCUPATION AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	201.6	73.5	51.1	35.4	10.00	031.
	SONS	(Thousar		3.5	1.6	1 1.4	1.5	17.9
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	• •	5.5	1		0.9	6.4	2.6	45:4
Mining and Quarrying	* *	25.0		3.4	15.0	2.7	1.3	86:8
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a)	• •	36.3		The state of the s		28.6	20.2	709.1
Other Factories and Works			247.6	12.9	8.3	4.8	3.1	76.9
Building and Construction (b)	• •	28.5	14.8		4.1	3.0	1.9	47:5
Shipping and Stevedoring	• 0	21.6	9.5	7.8		6.8	2.1	101.4
Rail and Air Transport	• •	35.6	23.6	21.1	11.6	1	1	
Other Transport and Communication		42.4	30.0	15.1	9.3	6.0	3.4	106.7
Banks and Insurance	••	15.9	12.3	5.1	3.1	2.5	1.1	40.0
Retail Trade, etc.	• •	68.0	48.2	22.4	16.5	11.4	5.7	172.5
Wholesalo and other Commerce		40.5	28.7	13.3	12.1	9.0	2.6	106.3
Governmental, n.e.i. (d)	* *	41.5	27.0	23.0	6.3	5,4	1.4	107.6
Other (c)	• •	114.5	78.5	40.1	23.7	19.9	9.3	287.2
TOTAL PERSONS:				231.5			ures f	1,905.7

Sec Notes (a), (b), (c) and (d) to the table on page 3; (e) Comparable figures for December 1944 were published in Employment Bulletin. No. 38.

The above statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources, including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

Figures of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia are given without any adjustment in the next table. The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but in general the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were predominantly engaged. The following table may be taken as indicating trends from menth to menth, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

o contrar y as many action that the contract and the cont	Del	cember, :	1944	Tel.	nuary, 19	45
Industry		Females			Females	Total
	CCL AND	to the real of the state of the		ESS-HOUR BY CHOIL HE CONTRACTOR	HE HEL WE GIVE A SERVICE AND A	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
Private Employers -	34,078	4,660	38,738	32,643	4,455	37,098
Primary Industries	THE CONTRACT ACCORDING TO A CONTRACT OF THE CO	4,000	SO & 130	JA OTO	76 700	01,000
Mining and Quarrying -	F 470	00	E 270	5,201	89	5,290
Gold Mining	5,178		5,270		119	4,950
Silver Lead Mining	4,812	,	4,927	4,831	121	
Coal Mining	17,911	1		18,248		18,369
Other Mining	4,832	1	4,940	4,844	113	4,957
Quarrying	1,501			1.488		1.554
TOTAL:	34.234	504	34,738	34,612	508	35,120
Factories and Industrial -	,	, ,				
Stone, clay, earthenware,	18			45 004	1 050	40 000
glass and minerals, n.e.i.	16,841	1,931	18,772	17,084	1,978	19,062
Founding, engineering, metal-		and the state of t	44.2			
working, inc. shipbuilding	173,341	30,841	204,182	174,434	30,346	204,780
Vehicles, including Aircraft	25,689	6,023	31,712	25,562	5,858	31,420
Textiles	18,745	24,649	43,394	18,671	23,654	42,325
Dress	17,853	58,915	76,768	17,847	58,045	75,892
Food, drink, tobacco	75,890		108,186	76,123	32,997	109,120
Sawmills, woodworking and						1 12 11 11
furniture	31,630	2,552	34,182	31,909	2,533	34,442
Printing, paper, bookbinding,	-					
	24,923	13,937	38,860	25,214	13,858	39,072
	41,599		1	41,998		60,839
7: 2: 2: 2	10,702			10,804		12,068
Heat, light and power		191,542			189,374	629,020
Building and Construction	23,446	Di EM-Salli, Loar S. Josensin-Bert Jahren, Jahrang.	Mindelmore and Literal mater school action account court to make	24,957	Land Profes Statistism, 47 Man, Avillandes	25,868
	Michigan de la macada par espetim de cuesta especiales	10 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	The state of the s	SOUND THE TREE SECTION OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSONS ASSESSMENT OF THE PERSONS ASSE	CONTRACTOR PROPERTY AND INC.	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
Transport and Communication -	1/ 975	1,991	16,866	15,037	2,003	17,040
Road Transport	14,875	19001	10,000	13,037	2,000	11,010
Shipping and loading and dis-	1 10 545	1 011	11 1750	11 205	1,196	45,501
charging vessels	43,545			44,305		
Other (b)	7.786	Mile Sincivillators, ANY expensation and same at 1252	Charles and the State of State of the State of the State of the State of St	7,291	A MARKA CONTRACTOR STANDARD AND A CHARLE PROPERTY.	9,088
TOTAL:	66,206	5,051	71,257	66,633	4,996	71,629
Commerce and Finance -		1		1	-	
Banks	8,013	6,508	14,521	8,055	6,627	14,682
Insurance	6,831	7,672	14,503	6,846	7,736	14,582
Offices, Agencies, etc	9,089	6,892	15,981	9,152	6,976	16,128
Wholesale Trade	71,640		99,437	71,732	27,686	99,418
Retail Trade	59,531		134,476	58,263	72,301	130,564
TOTAL:		123,814		154,048	121,326	275,374
Other Industries -	bus share-me. No little sharegan securitores	A STATE OF THE PERSON OF THE P	And the second of the second o			
Hotel, restaurants, guest						
houses, clubs, etc. and		9				
personal and domestic	16,257	36,628	52,885	16,396	36,621	53,017
	17,654		36,638	17,512		36,396
Other Industries	33,911	55,612	《大学》、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、大学、	を受け、1922、1972、1973以及1993以下、1994年、1994日の日本大学の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の	Library's different contracted by the contract and con-	89,413
	SERVICE THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY SERVICES AND SERVICES AS A SERVICE OF THE PROPERTY OF TH		1.166,270			1,163,522
Total Private Employers(b)	Cott of the 20	302,010	11.01000010	100,441	0116013	The good of CO DONN
Government and Semi-Governmental	04 701	6 050	101 504	05 066	6,842	101,908
Railways	94,731		101,584	95,066		
Tramways and Road Transport	16,761	2,736	19,497	16,827		19,526
Main Roads	4,150			4,217	572	4,789
Electricity	10,936	1,493	12,429	11,072	1,486	12,558
Other State and Semi-Govern-	- T		4===:=	445 005	10 000	454 005
mental Authorities	114,770			115,235		156,227
Local Government Authorities	35,024			35,057		39,031
Total Governmental:	276,372			277,474	PRESELVABLE AND SECURE SECURE AND	334,039
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS(b):	1,060,564	438,779	1,499,343	1,063,921	433,640	1,497,561
	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE OW	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	Commission of the commission o	ATTER ACCOUNTS AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF	to manufact recommended to the control of the contr	STATE STATE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

⁽a) See definition on page 5 of this Bulletin. (b) December, 1944 figures include and January, 1945 figures exclude approximately 500M and 79F taken over by the Commonwealth Government

S. R. CARVER

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

	DE	CEMBER, 19	44	JAN	JUARY, 19	45
Industry		Females			Females	
	Males	r omaros	T. O COL	1	CTS suppose and reliable subsequently on stone	
Private Employers:	11 700	1 7711	13,411	11 448	1.569	13.017
Primary Industries	11.700	A MARINE STREET STREET STREET	A O a That	ate ate 0 to 10		Part Brigar and Constitutions
Mining and Quarrying -	395	15	410	395	14	409
Gold Mining	3,926		3,991	3,939	68	4,007
Silver Lead Mining	13,998		14,089	14,332	90	14,422
Coal Mining			1,189	1,137	40	1,177
Other Mining	1,148		4301	400		432
Quarrying	BINCHELLANDS TO VIOLENCE AND AND AND LINE TO SELECT THE COMME	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	20,109	20,203	Indicondizated a green consign a process.	20,447
TOTAL :	19,863	240	20,100	20,200	O L L	CONTRACTOR
Factories and Industrial -				and the second		
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and		4 000	0 005	8,892	1,046	9,938
minerals, n.e.i.	8,768	1,037	9,805	0,092	1,040	3,350
Founding, engineering, metalworking	04 040	1 40 001	111 200	94,496	16 728	111,224
including Shipbuilding			111,207			9,553
Vehicles, including Aircraft				7,358		
Textiles	1					
Dress				6,584		
Food, drink, tobacco				11,063		12,159
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	11,038	1,122	12,100	11,000	1 2,000	12,100
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photo-	. 10 650	1 0 202	16 550	10,350	6,230	16,580
graphy	1					
Other Factories				4,179		4,716
Hoat, light and power		02 1/5	276,070	103 491		275,372
TOTAL:	192,925				7	
Building and Construction	9,792	347	10,139	10,956	357	11,313
Transport and Communication -	- 75	700	6 540	5,725	796	6,521
Road Transport		790	6,548	5,125	130	0,021
Shipping and loading and discharging	5 00 15		20,812	20,545	650	21,195
vessels						
001104	2.30	大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大学の大			surfressentiaciae uniterental reducibliment	30,626
TOTAL:	28.21	T 990	30,210	AC & CON	No contraction	
Commerco and Finance -	3,13	3 2,462	5,595	3,131	2,483	5,614
Banks ··	0,10	2 224	5,855	2.621	3.246	5,867
Insurance				3,701		
Offices, Agencies, etc.				28,287		
Wholesale Trade	00 16					
Retail Trade	60,77	51 175	1111,951	60.116		109,771
TOTAL:	00911	2 10 11 1	The second secon	1	neo paramacina manage e constant	grounds, regarder of a regularization of many
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses,						
clubs, etc. and personal and	. 6,28	9 15,171	21,460	6,411	15,241	21,652
domestic	1 7 00			1		
Outer Tildaportone	13,53	# ABILIA diffe Helliched at 2 de Tentuciador 2, ser 2, eu 5,	ARTIC - CONTRACTOR CON	ののない。 アンドル・カイン・カー・アン・カー・アン・カー・アン・カー・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・アン・		
TOTAL:	336,81	3 161.428	498,241	338.455	5 158 594	497,049
Total Private Employers:	EXCHANGE SECTION		The State of the State of Stat	and the same of th		
Government and Somi-Governmental:	45.00	1 0 00	50 174	47,402	2,902	50,304
ITCAL IN CAY IS	. 47,28					
II amway b care trocks II am p	9,91			1		
With It It of the	2,41					
	2,95	8 488	3,446	2,010	100	0,100
Other State and Semi-Governmental	00 70	E 107 1E	53,877	36,85	5 17,34	54,197
1 1100 0 110 11 0 11 0 11 0 11	. 36,72	5 17,15	13,476			
TOCCT GOACTIMETED IT	12,09	2 22 50	134,972			135.326
Total Governmental:	Mary and American Workshop of the Control of the Co				March delicate Logical delicates and secure	
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	448,20	185,01	2 633,213	1449,90	0 170%, 40	632,375

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

	Do	combor, 1	944	Ja	nuary, 1	945
Industry		Fomales		Males	Fomales	Total
Privato Employers -						
Primary Industries	4.890	689	5,579	5,144	755	5,899
Mining and Quarrying -	4 SCHOOL THERMAN PROPERTY	The second second second second	MINISTER WALLE OF THE PARTY OF	Service Spring of the Service Springs		per constant of the constant of the constant of the
	553	10	563	544	9	553
Gold Mining		.1.	-	0	_	
Silver Lead Mining	•	1		400	3	169
Coal Mining		4	171	166		
Other Mining			87	78	8	86
Quarrying		MATERIAL TO PROPERTY AND PROPERTY SALES AND PROPERTY PROPERTY.	617	599	17	616
TOTAL:	1,400	38	1,438	1.387	37	1,424
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and						
minerals, n.o.i.	4,482	635	5,117	4,505	649	5,154
Founding, engineering, metalworking			, , , ,	,		
	1 10 000	9,897	58,162	48,714	9,653	58,367
including Shipbuilding						12,653
Vohicles, including Aircraft .			12,625	10,567		
Textiles			21,271	9,477		20,612
Dress			35,330	8,827	25,972	34,799
Food, drink, tobacco	26,899	11,481	38,380	27,221	11,997	39,218
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	7,025	510	7,535	7,019	524	7,543
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photo						
	0 000	4,626	13,600	9,115	4,624	13,739
grapny Other Factories	1 40 555	1				23,087
	0 000					
Heat, light and power .						218.469
TOTAL:	143,761			144,871		
Building and Construction .	6,224	273	6,497	6,533	267	6,800
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	4,309	507	4,816	4,404	508	4,912
			1,020	-,		1
Shipping and Loading and dischargin	5	000	0 400	8,741	236	8,977
vessels						2,534
Othor		564	2,540			
TOTAL:	15,181	1,308	16,489	15,127	1,296	16,423
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks		1,960				4,342
Insurance	. 2,230	2,344	4,574	2,223	2,371	4,594
Offices, Agencies, etc.	2 175	2,125	5,598		2,184	5,678
Wholesale Trade	1 10 000		25,746			25,972
	17 17			The second of th		36.673
Retail Trade	44,054			physical interest to the second secon		77.259
TOTAL:	44,004	33,300	11,000	23,000	33,234	11460
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses,						
clubs, etc. and personal and			1			
	. 5,253	10,008	15,261	5,269	9,934	15,203
Other Industries, n.o.i.	F F00			1	5,483	10,928
TOTAL:	10,833		26,400			26,13:
		126.006			PARTICIPATION OF THE PARTY OF T	352,40
Total Private Employers:	220.01	120,000	0000000	NNI 9 12T	1	0000
Government and Semi-Governmental -	22 504	0 100	00 004	20 504	2 400	26,070
	23,594					
Tramways and Road Transport						5,70
Main Roads	. 1,089		1			1,141
Electricity	. 6,576	859	7,435	6,584	851	7,43
Other State and Semi-Governmental		1				
	. 21,167	8,800	29,967	21,305	8,807	30,112
	0 000	1		1		9,71:
	SECTION A LINE AND ADDRESS AND PARTY	AND AND ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY AND ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY ASSESSM	E-100ERCH			80,177
Total Governmental:	65,659	AND SECTION ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT		The same and the same and the same and	1	the same of the sa
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1292 002	140,359	1432, 361	1293.616	1138,966	432,582

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Roturns. (a)

	Doc	ember, 19	944	Ja	inuary, 19	45
Industry		Females			Females	
7	COLUMN CO	Control of the second second second	TO ANNE TA CHARLE A ASSESSED	CALLEGE SECTION OF SECTION OF SECTION		The second secon
Private Employers -	10.767	1.313	12,080	9.718	1.220	10,338
Primary Industries	The second secon	Manufacture Assessing Street, village of the Control of the Contro	THE STATE OF THE OWN THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF		No. of Concession, Name of
Mining and Quarrying -	121	1	122	123	1	124
Gold Mining	821	1			51	879
Silver Lead Mining			1 .		18	2,552
Coal Mining	2,530				1	
Other Mining	1,171				24	1,205
Quarrying	105	ESTANDOROGIA CONTRACTOR CONTRACTO	EDEASON CORES FOR EARLY SERVICE CONTRACTORS	BOOK ACHSSIVE ACTION AND REPORT OF THE PARTY	2	CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR O
TOTAL:	4.748	93	4.841	4.766	96	4,862
Factorios and Industrial -				and the same of th	1	
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and			To the second se		1	
minerals, h.o.i.	1,074	104	1,178	1,109	123	1,237
Founding, engineering, metalworking				all the second s		1
including Shipbuilding ••	10,003	1,147	11.150	10,179	1,174	11,353
Vehicles, including Aircraft	841	1 "			156	1 .
	607		1 "	1	859	
Toxtiles	901	1	, -	i	3,798	
Dress			1 1 576			
Food, drink, tobacco	11,577			11,276	3,049	
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	6,282	452	69104	6,499	454	6,953
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photo-			200	000		
graphy	1,993					
Other Factories	1,578				583	1
Heat, light and power	1,485	203			211	P. Chiegoproperon carrier part of management analysis in
TOTAL:	36,341	SHOP THE HARMAN AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	47,945	36,568	11,667	
Building and Construction	3,291			3,329	132	
Transport and Communication -	STATE OF THE PARTY		THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF	1		
Road Transport	1,795	251	2,046	1,835	249	2,084
Shipping and Loading and Discharging	m 9					
	6,976	141	7,117	7,130	139	7,269
vessels	1,391				404	
Other		MET SET SEN BOUNDED VESSELECTE VESSELECTE BETTE VESSELECTE VESSELE		10,314	792	ACTIVATED TO CONTRACT TO CONTR
TOTAL:	10,162	The state of the s	10,000	To of the Transfer	100	770700
Commerce and Finance -					1	
Banks	1,231					
Insurance	666	1			844	, ,
Offices, Agencies, etc.	645				576	
Wholesale Trade	10,139	1	1		4,146	
Retail Trade	7,812				8,752	
	20,493	MEDICAL CONTEXT SERVING CONSESSION COMMUNICATIVATA (ICCOMPANY	以在中国大学的"大学"的基本是2007年200年2月1日 (1980年) 1月1日 (20.187	15,429	
TOTAL:	2002200	Marie administration of the second second	ADDRES SEASON SECURIOR	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	recommendation of the second control of the second	CONTRACTOR STREET
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses					-	
clubs, etc. and personal and		. 5757.4	2 011	1 401	1 701	1 010
domestic	1,437	1			4,781	
Other Industries, n.e.i.	2,130				CAT TO A TO SERVICE THE CATALOG AND A SECOND	
TOTAL:	3,567					
Total Private Employers:	89,369	36,826	126,195	. 88,492	36,532	125.024
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
	21,220	1,206	22-426	21,424	1,189	22,613
Railways	642				371	
Main Roads	してい	300	19017	UNL		19100
Other State and Semi-Governmental	10.000	- 005	10 500	110 054	F 275	10 500
Authorities	13,293			13,254		
Local Government Authorities	8.837			8,885		
Total Governmental:	43,992	7,851	51,843	3 44,384	7,795	S. Der Democration of Desire between the
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	133,361	44.677	7 178,038	1 13 2,8 76	44,327	177,203
CILLIAN TOTAL		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	The state of the s	A THE PARTY OF THE	arrandominacionementos como mecaniones	Marecensona orceanisment

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS: APPENDIX 4. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS: SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers

making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

	Dec	ember, 194	4	Jar	nuary, 194	Indighted to the second property and the second or secon
Industry	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:				0 445	440	2,863
Primary Industries	2,602	426	3,028	2,415	448	2,003
Mining and Quarrying -			-			
Cold Mining	-	-	-	-		_
Silver Lead Mining	-	-	-	-	_	_ 1
Coal Mining	-	-	460	168	10	178
Other Mining	154	6	160	215	8	223
Quarrying	214	8	222	383	18	401
TOTAL:	368	14	306	303	10	
Factories and Industrial -			il			
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass		0	1,425	1,401	68	1,469
and minerals, n.e.i.	1,357	68	1,425	1,401		
Founding, engineering, metal-	14 074	0 266	16,640	14,481	2,249	16,730
working, including Shipbuilding	14,374	2,266	7,546	6,135	1,306	7,441
Vehicles, including Aircraft	6,208	1,480	2,478	1,032	1,426	2,458
Textiles	785	2,483	3,268	790	2,493	3,283
Dress		2,771	8,853	6,090	2,845	8,935
Food, drink, tobacco	6,082	2,111	0,000	,,,,,,		0.00
Sawmills, woodworking and furni-	1,894	175	2,069	1,965	163	2,128
ture	1,094	1,0	2,000	-,-		
Printing, paper, bookbinding,	1 222	926	2,259	1,335	906	2,241
photography	1,333	1	3,984	3,039	1,031	4,070
Other factories	1,758		1,956	1,764	202	1,966
Heat, light and power	37,753	DATE OF THE PARTY	50,478	38,032	12,689	50,721
TOTAL:	2,165	September 19 and 20 and	2,235	2,218	72	2,290
Building and Construction	. 29 100	10	2,100	the same state of the same sta		
Transport and Communication -	1 540	163	1,673	1,600	165	1,765
Road Transport	1,510	103	1,073	1,000		
Shipping, loading and discharging	1 012	75	4,118	3,812	73	3,885
vessels	4,043		1.195		1	636
Other (b)	1,016	A A PARTY AND RESIDENCE AND RESIDENCE AND A SECURITION OF THE PARTY AND A SECURITION OF THE PART	6,986	· MEDICAL PROPERTY AND	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	6,286
TOTAL:	6,569	717	0,000			
Commerce and Finance -	524	397	921	534	404	938
Banks	654		1,248		1	1,268
Insurance	659	. 1	1,163	ŧ .		1,172
Offices, Agencies, etc	7,02		9,810	1	1	9,898
Wholesale Trade	5,766		13,283			12,976
Retail Trade	14,624	STREET, STANFORD SEASON VAR WHEN THE STANFORD STANFORD	COMPANY RESIDENT THE ADVANCED AND THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	WAY NOT THE REPORT OF THE PERSON OF A PERSON OF THE PERSON	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	26,252
TOTAL:	14,02	111001	The state of the s			
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses						
clubs, etc. and personal and	1,57	3 2,753	4,326	1,562		4,354
domestic	4 08		1	1,264	1,714	2,978
Other industries, n.e.i	2,86	MANAGE AND PROPERTY OF THE PRO	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, TH		4,506	7,332
TOTAL:	66,94	The same of the sa	-		29,664	96,145
Total Private Employers: (b)	00,94	23,304	00,001			
Government and Semi-Governmental -		-				
State and Semi-Governmental	01.01	1 101	29,310	24,88	7 4,289	29,176
Authorities						
Local Government Authorities	-	Designation of the Parket of t	Designation of the Control of the Co	The state of the s	Control of the Contro	
Total Governmental:	26,97	throughest formerable or propagation with some 76 and 16 continues on some	The state of the s		STATE OF THE OWNER, WHEN PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER, WHEN PERSO	CONTROL OF STREET OF STREET STREET STREET STREET
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS(b)	93,91	5 34,677	128,592	93,568	34,174	127,742
CITUIN TO TAYER A COMPANY	And the second s	and the state of t				

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

⁽b) December, 1944, figures include and January, 1945, figures exclude approximately 500M. and 79F. taken over by the Commonwealth Government.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS: APPENDIX 5. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS: WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on Last Pay-Roll in the month of all Employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

	December, 1944			January, 1945		
Industry	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:						
Primary Industries	2,409	262	2,671	2,324	256	2,580
Mining and Quarrying -						CONTRACTOR OF STREET
Gold Mining	4,082	64	4,146	4,112	63	4,175
Silver Lead Mining	7	_	7	7	-	7
Coal Mining	933	7	940	933	7	940
Other Mining	126	1	127	133	2	135
Quarrying	82	5	87	86	5	91
TOTAL:	5,230	77	5,307	5,271	77	5,348
Factories and Industrial -	SAVEN RESIDENTE DISSISSIONE DESCRIPTION (SEE STORTED					
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass						
and minerals n.e.i.	930	74	1,004	945	75	1,020
Founding, engineering, metal-						
working including Shipbuilding	3,523	380	3,903	3,572	376	3,948
Vehicles, including Aircraft	703	145	848	660	113	773
	258	343	601	267	307	574
	610	2,261	2,871	611	2,207	2,818
Food, drink, tobacco	3,330	1,194	4,524	3,304	1,188	4,492
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	3,096	169	3,265	3,094	172	3,266
Printing, paper, bookbinding,	,,,,,,					
photography	857	490	1,347	878	488	1,366
Other Factories	1,442	330	1,772	1,517	326	1,843
	184	7	191	182	7	189
Heat, light and power	14,933	5,393	20,326	15,030	5,259	20,289
	1,196	53	1,249	1,136	55	1,191
	1,100		- ,	and the second second second second		ACTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE P
Transport and Communication -	1 010	234	1,276	1,002	239	1,241
Road Transport	1,042	234	1,270	1,002	200	1,211
Shipping, loading and discharging	1 000	60	1,949	2,378	60	2,438
vessels	1,889	138	966	828	140	968
Other	828	432	4,191	4,208	439	4,647
TO TAL:	3,759	436	4,131	4,200	100	COMMENCE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA
Commerce and Finance -	546	363	909	545	378	923
Banks		437	878	442	442	884
Insurance	441	457	962	514	462	976
Offices, Agencies, etc.	503	2,117	7,851	5,695	2,120	7,815
Wholesale Trade	5,734	1	8,359	3,508	4,697	8,205
Retail Trade	3,514	ecolomena anticomen acros as approximate en especial establishment establishment en establishment establ	18,959		8,099	18,803
TOTAL:	10,738	0,221	10,505	10,701		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses,						
clubs, etc. and personal and	1 200	2,978	4,287	1,277	2,927	4,204
domestic	1,309		1,958	935	1,059	1,994
Other Industries, n.e.i.	923	AND MARKET AND PARTY OF THE PAR	6,245	AND THE WORLD WINDOWS OF THE WIRESMANNER, PROPERTY WORLD WINDOWS AND THE WORLD WINDOWS A	3,986	6,198
TOTAL:	2,232	THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY O	AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	40,885	W. C.	59,056
Total Private Employers:	40,497	18,451	58,948	40,000	10,111	00,000
Government and Semi-Governmental:						
State and Semi-Governmental			00 100	10 005	2 740	22,625
Authorities	18,690		22,428			1
Local Government Authorities	1,683		1,904	1,748	mortification to annual continuous annual contin	1,971
TOCAL GOVERNMENT THE CLOSE						
Total Governmental:	20,373	1	24,332 83,280	I Marie and the second		24,596

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS: APPENDIX 6. PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS: T A S M A N I A.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns.(a)

Industry		December, 1944			January, 1945		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:							
Primary Industries		1,381	223	1,604	1,272	173	1,445
Mining and Quarrying -		engeneerstellendigenbeter Artier v. eerstellige					
Gold Mining		-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining		58	-	58	57	-	57
Coal Mining		283	3	286	283	3	286
Other Mining		2,153	29	2,182	2,147	29	2,176
Quarrying		104	2	106	88	2	90
TOTAL:		2,598	34	2,632	2,575	34	2,609
Factories and Industrial -							1
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass							
and minerals, n.e.i.		230	13	243	232	12	244
Founding, engineering, metal-							
working including Shipbuilding		2,957	160	3,117	2,989	166	3,155
Vehicles, including Aircraft		45	2	47	48	2	50
Textiles		918	1,514	2,432	913	1,461	2,374
Dress	• •	112	394	506	111	386	497
Food, drink, tobacco	• •	2,558	1,254	3,812	2,743	1,464	4,207
Sawmills, woodworking and furnit	ure	2,269	124	2,393	2,243	124	2,367
Printing, paper, bookbinding,							4 050
photography	• •	1,504	356	1,860	1,498	352	1,850
Other Factories		703	292	995	672	290	962
Heat, light and power		135	8	143	136	8	144
TOTAL:		11,431	4,117	15,548	11,585	4,265	15,850
Building and Construction		685	25	710	686	27	713
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	• •	461	46	507	471	46	517
Shipping and loading and dischar	g-						4 505
ing vessels	• •	1,585	42	1,627	1,699	38	1,737
Other	• •	259	14	273	257	14	271
TOTAL:		2,305	102	2,407	2,427	98	2,525
Commerce and Finance -			1			0.05	500
Banks		275	222	497	277	225	502
Insurance	• •	219	227	446	218	229	447
Offices, Agencies, etc.		118	76	194	122	77	199
Wholesale Trade		1,663	605	2,268	1,674	602	2,276
Retail Trade		2,055	2,157	4,212	2,035	2,086	4,121
TOTAL:		4,330	3,287	7,617	4,326	3,219	7,545
Other Industries -							
Hotels, restaurants, guest house	88						
clubs, etc. and personal and		0.67	701	000	200	722	1,004
domestic	• •	267	721	988	282		
Other Industries, n.e.i.	• •	453	541	994	463	557	1,020
TOTAL:		720	1,262	1,982	745	1,279	2,024
Total Private Employers:		23,450	9,050	32,500	23,616	9,095	32,711
Government and Semi-Governmental -					7		
Transport		2,636	264	2,900	2,659	262	2,921
Electricity		806	82	888	896	81	977
Other State and Semi-Governmental							
Authorities		2,917	1,746	4,663	2,901	1,622	4,523
Local Government Authorities		1,590	117	1,707	1,544	121	1,665
Total Governmental:		7,949	2,209	10,158	8,000	2,086	10,086
			11,259	42,658	31,616	11,181	42,797
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:		31,399	11,209	42,000	21,010	1 119101	129101

⁽a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.